

#### (1) Firstborn

**ISRAEL** is the firstborn son of the LORD. (Exod 4:22-23; Jer 31:9)

JESUS is the firstborn, the one and only Son of GOD.
(John 3:16; Col 1:15)

### (2) Blessing

ISRAEL's story begins with the LORD promising to bless all the families of the earth through Abraham. (Gen 12:3)

**JESUS**, Son of Abraham, is the ultimate blessing to all the families of the earth. (Matt 1:1; Gal 3:14)

# 3 Miraculous Conception

ISRAEL's beginning includes the miraculous conception of Isaac. (Gen 17:19)

JESUS' earthly beginning includes His miraculous conception. (Matt 1:18)

# 4) Offering

ISRAEL's story is marked by father Abraham offering his only beloved son as a sacrifice and Isaac's willingness to be sacrificed. (Gen 22:2, 9)

JESUS' story is marked by Father GOD offering His only beloved Son and Jesus' willingness to be sacrificed. (Matt 3:17; John 10:18)

### 5 **Son**

ISRAEL includes the sons and daughters of Jacob. (Exod 1-5)

**JESUS** is a Son of Jacob. (Matt 1:2)

# 6 Life Preserved

ISRAEL's life is preserved by going to Egypt during the great famine. (Gen 46:3-4)

**JESUS**' life is preserved by going to Egypt –with His parents. (Matt 2:13-15)

#### 7) <u>Passover Lamb</u>

**ISRAEL** sacrifices Passover lambs for their deliverance from slavery and death. (Exod 12:6-7,12)

JESUS is sacrificed like a lamb on Passover to deliver the world from the slavery of sin and death. (John 1:29; 1 Cor 5:7)

## (8) **Baptism**

ISRAEL is baptized into Moses as they go through the water of the Red Sea. (I Cor 10:2)

**JESUS** is baptized by John in the Jordan River. (Mark 1:9)

#### Wilderness

After ISRAEL goes through the water of the Red Sea, they go into the wilderness for 40 years. Each year of judgment in the wilderness corresponds to the 40 days the spies were scouting the Holy Land. (Num 14:34)

After **JESUS** goes through the water of the Jordan River, He goes into the wilderness for 40 days. Each day in the wilderness Jesus restores the bad report of the 40-day exploration of the Holy Land. (Luke 4:1-13)

### (10) Bread

**ISRAEL** receives manna, bread from Heaven, that gives them life in the wilderness. (Exod 16:4,15)

JESUS comes down from Heaven and gives Himself as the Bread of Life to the world and is born in Bethlehem, the house of bread. (John 6:33-35)



## 11) Trumpet

ISRAEL hears the sound of the trumpet blast as the LORD comes down onto Mt. Sinai. (Exod 19:16-20)

**JESUS** will come down from Heaven at the sound of the trumpet blast. (1 Thess 4:16)

### 12) Instructions

ISRAEL receives their foundational instructions on Mt. Sinai. (Exod 20:1-17)

**JESUS** gives His foundational instructions on the Mt. of Beatitudes. (Matt 5-7)

### (13) Sabbath

**ISRAEL** is commanded to observe the Sabbath. (Deut 5:12-15)

**JESUS** is the Lord of the Sabbath. (Mark 2:27-28)

# 14) High Priest

ISRAEL's high priest makes atonement for Israel. (Lev 16)

JESUS is the great High Priest Who gives His life as atonement for Israel and the Nations. (Heb 2:14-18)

### 15) Firstfruits

**ISRAEL** gives the firstfruits of their barley harvest to the LORD. (Lev 23:9-14)

JESUS gives His life and is resurrected from the grave as the Firstfruits from the Dead. (1 Cor 15:20-24; Col 1:18)

# 16 <u>Light to the</u> Nations

ISRAEL is to be a light to the nations. (Isa 49:6; Isa 60:3)

**JESUS** is the Light to the Nations. (Isa 42:6; John 8:12)

### 17) <u>Tabernacle</u>

ISRAEL celebrates the Feast of Tabernacles. (Lev 23:33-36)

**JESUS** is the Word that became flesh and tabernacled among us. (John 1:14)

# 18 **King**

as king by Samuel the prophet, years before all the people recognize David as king. (1 Sam 16:13; 2 Sam 2:4; 5:3)

JESUS, the Son of David, is anointed as the King by John the prophet, thousands of years before every knee bows and every tongue confesses that He is King. (Mark 1:9-11; Zech 14:9; Philip 2:10-11)

# 19 Suffering | Servant

ISRAEL has suffered throughout history because the LORD has identified Himself as the GOD of Israel. (Exod 3:14-15)

JESUS is the ultimate Suffering Servant through his crucifixion and is the GOD of Israel. (Isa 53; Philip 2:6-11; Heb 2:10)

# 20 Prophet, Priest, King

ISRAEL's leadership has Prophets, Priests, and Kings. (1 Kings 1:34)

**JESUS** is the perfect Prophet, the perfect High Priest, and the perfect King. (Deut 18:18; Heb 7:26-28; 1 Tim 1:17)

